INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

WALL MOUNTED PACKAGE HEAT PUMPS

Models:

CH3S1

CH4S1

CH5S1

NOTE
This is an R-410A
High Pressure
Refrigerant System



Bard Manufacturing Company, Inc. Bryan, Ohio 43506

Since 1914...Moving ahead just as planned.

Manual : Supersedes: File: 2100-455B 2100-455A Volume III Tab 17

Date:

12-20-06

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Getting Other Information and Publications

These publications can help you install the air conditioner or heat pump. You can usually find these at your local library or purchase them directly from the publisher. Be sure to consult current edition of each standard.

National Electrical Code ANSI/NFPA 70

Standard for the Installation ANSI/NFPA 90A of Air Conditioning and Ventilating Systems

Standard for Warm Air ANSI/NFPA 90B Heating and Air Conditioning Systems

Load Calculation for ACCA Manual J Residential Winter and Summer Air Conditioning

Duct Design for Residential ACCA Manual D Winter and Summer Air Conditioning and Equipment Selection

FOR MORE INFORMATION, CONTACT THESE PUBLISHERS:

ACCA Air Conditioning Contractors of America

1712 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.

Washington, DC 20009 Telephone: (202) 483-9370 Fax: (202) 234-4721

ANSI American National Standards Institute

11 West Street, 13th Floor New York, NY 10036 Telephone: (212) 642-4900 Fax: (212) 302-1286

ASHRAE American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air Conditioning Engineers, Inc.

1791 Tullie Circle, N.E. Atlanta, GA 30329-2305 Telephone: (404) 636-8400 Fax: (404) 321-5478

NFPA National Fire Protection Association

Batterymarch Park P.O. Box 9101 Quincy, MA 02269-9901

Telephone: (800) 344-3555 Fax: (617) 984-7057

WALL MOUNT GENERAL INFORMATION

HEAT PUMP WALL MOUNT MODEL NOMENCLATURE

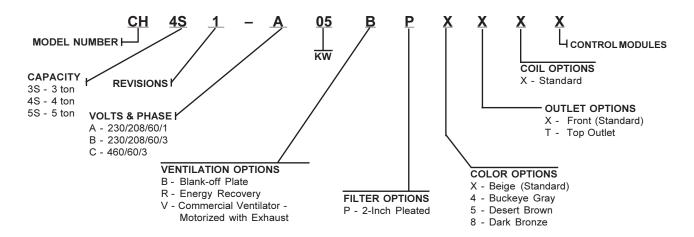


TABLE 1 ELECTRIC HEAT TABLE

Models		CH3S1-A CH3S1-B CH3S1-C			CH4S1-A CH5S1-A			CH4S1-B CH5S1-B				CH4S1-C CH5S1-C								
	24	10-1	20	08-1	24	10-3	20	08-3	46	60-3	24	40-1	20	08-1	24	10-3	20	08-3	46	60-3
KW	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU	Α	BTU
4											16.7	13650	14.4	10240						
5	20.8	17065	18.1	12800							20.8	17065	18.1	12800						
6					14.4	20500	12.5	15360	7.2	20480					14.4	20500	12.5	15360	7.2	20480
9					21.7	30600	18.7	23030	10.8	30700					21.7	30600	18.7	23030	10.8	30700
10	41.6	34130	36.2	25600							41.6	34130	36.2	25600						
15	62.5	51200	54.1	38400	36.2	51200	31.2	38400	18.0	51200	62.5	51200	54.1	38400	36.2	51200	31.2	38400	18.0	51200
18															43.3	61400	37.5	46050	21.6	61400
20											83.2	68250	72.1	51200						

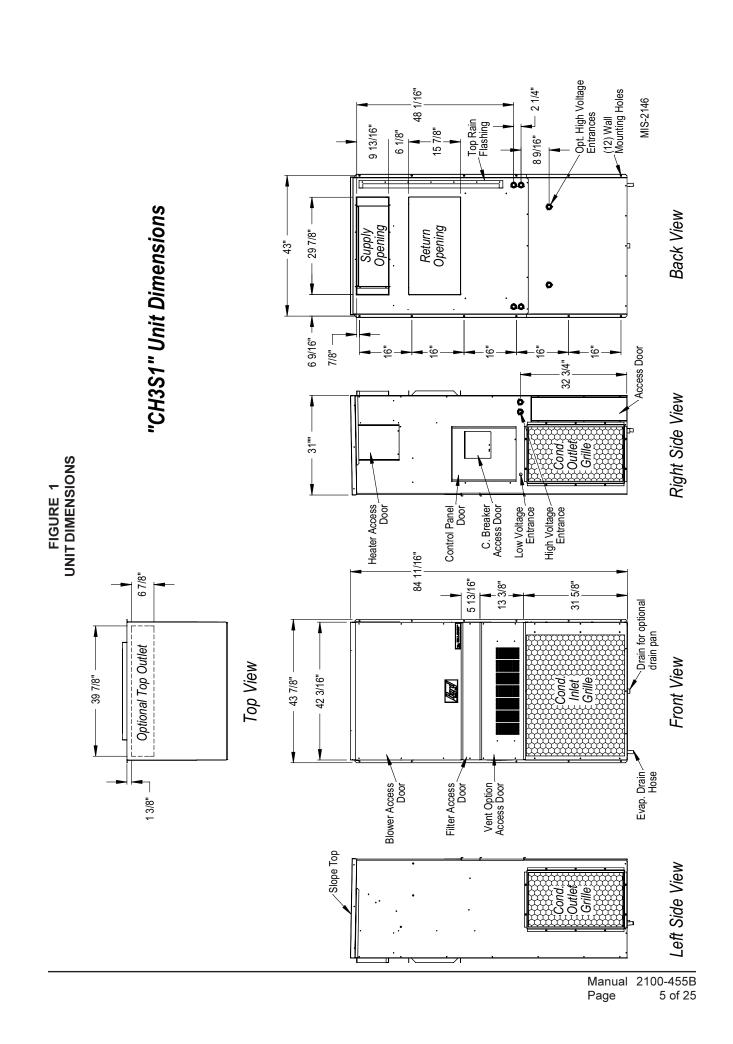


TABLE 2 **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

		SINGLE CIRCUIT						DUAL CIRCUIT										
Model	Rated Volts & Phase	No. Field Power Ciruits	③ Minimum Circuit Ampacity	① Maximum External Fuse or Circuit Breaker	② Field Power Wire Size	② Ground Wire Size	A	③ num C mpaci	ty	Exte	① aximu ernal F r Circu Breake	m Fuse uit	Fie W	② eld Pov /ire Siz	ze	W	② Ground Vire Siz	e
				2.00			Ckt. A	Ckt. B	Ckt.	Ckt. A	Ckt. B	Ckt. C	Ckt.	Ckt. B	Ckt.	Ckt.	Ckt. B	Ckt. C
CH3S1-A0Z A05 A10 A15	230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1	1 1 1 or 2 1 or 2	29 55 81 85	45 60 90 90	8 6 4 4	10 10 8 8	 29 33	 52 52	 	 45 45	 60 60	 	 10 8	 6 6	 	 10 10	 10 10	
CH3S1-B0Z B06 B09 B15	230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3	1 1 1	23 41 50 51	30 45 50 60	10 8 8 8	10 10 10 10		 		 								
CH3S1-C0Z C06 C09 C15	460-3 460-3 460-3 460-3	1 1 1	11 20 24 25	15 20 25 30	14 12 10 10	14 12 10 10		 	 			 			 			
CH4S1-A0Z A04 A05 A10 A15 A20	230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1	1 1 or 2 1 or 2 1 or 2 1 or 3	37 57 63 89 89	50 60 70 90 90 125	8 6 6 3 3	10 10 8 8 8	 37 37 37 37	 26 52 52 52	 26	50 50 50 50	30 60 60 60	 30	 8 8 8	 10 6 6	 10	 10 10 10	 10 10 10	 10
CH4S1-B0Z B06 B09 B15 B18	230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3	1 1 1 1 2	27 45 54 54 NA	35 50 60 60 NA	8 8 6 6 NA	10 10 10 10 NA	 35	 28	 	 50	 30	 	 8	 10	 	 10	 10	
CH4S1-C0Z C06 C09 C15 C18	460-3 460-3 460-3 460-3 460-3	1 1 1 1	14 23 28 28 28	20 25 30 30 35	12 10 10 10 10	12 10 10 10		 	 			 	 		 			
CH5S1-A0Z A04 A05 A10 A15 A20	230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1 230/208-1	1 1 or 2 1 or 2 1 or 2 1 or 2 1 or 3	44 65 70 96 96 114	60 70 80 110 110 125	6 6 4 3 3	10 8 8 6 6	 44 44 44 44 44	 21 26 52 52 52	 26	60 60 60 60 60	25 30 60 60 60	 30	 8 8 8 8	 10 10 6 6	 10	10 10 10 10 10	10 10 10 10 10	 10
CH5S1-B0Z B06 B09 B15 B18	230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3 230/208-3	1 1 2 2 2	36 54 NA NA NA	50 60 NA NA NA	8 6 NA NA NA	10 10 NA NA NA	 36 36 37	 28 28 28 28	 	 50 50 50	 30 30 30	 	 8 8 8	 10 10 10	 	 10 10 10	 10 10 10	
CH5S1-C0Z C06 C09 C15 C18	460-3 460-3 460-3 460-3	1 1 1 1	19 28 32 32 33	25 35 35 35 35 35	10 8 8 8 8	10 10 10 10 10												

① Maximum size of the time delay fuse or HACR type circuit breaker for protection of field wiring conductors. ② Based on 75°C copper wire. All wiring must conform to NEC and all local codes.

CAUTION: When more than one field power conductor circuit is run through one conduit, the conductors must be derated. Pay special attention to note 8 of table 310 regarding Ampacity Adjustment Factors when more than 3 conductors are in a raceway.

③ These "Minimum Circuit Ampacity" values are to be used for sizing the field power conductors. Refer to the National Electric Code (latest revision), Article 310 for power conductor sizing.

SHIPPING DAMAGE

Upon receipt of equipment, the carton should be checked for external signs of shipping damage. If damage is found, the receiving party must contact the last carrier immediately, preferably in writing, requesting inspection by the carrier's agent.

GENERAL

The equipment covered in this manual is to be installed by trained, experienced service and installation technicians.

The refrigerant system is completely assembled and charged. All internal wiring is complete.

The unit is designed for use with or without duct work. Flanges are provided for attaching the supply and return ducts.

These instructions explain the recommended method to install the air cooled self-contained unit and the electrical wiring connections to the unit.

These instructions and any instructions packaged with any separate equipment, required to make up the entire air conditioning system should be carefully read before beginning the installation. Note particularly "Starting Procedure" and any tags and/or labels attached to the equipment.

While these instructions are intended as a general recommended guide, they do not supersede any national and/or local codes in any way. Authorities having jurisdiction should be consulted before the installation is made. See Page 3 for information on codes and standards.

Size of unit for a proposed installation should be based on heat loss calculation made according to methods of Air Conditioning Contractors of America (ACCA). The air duct should be installed in accordance with the Standards of the National Fire Protection Association for the Installation of Air Conditioning and Ventilating Systems of Other Than Residence Type, NFPA No. 90A, and Residence Type Warm Air Heating and Air Conditioning Systems, NFPA No. 90B. Where local regulations are at a variance with instructions, installer should adhere to local codes.

DUCT WORK

Any heat pump is more critical of proper operating charge and an adequate duct system than a straight air conditioning unit. All duct work, supply and return, must be properly sized for the design airflow requirement of the equipment. Air Conditioning Contractors of America (ACCA) is an excellent guide to proper sizing. All duct work or portions thereof not in the conditioned space should be properly insulated in order to both conserve energy and prevent condensation or moisture damage.

Design the duct work according to methods given by the Air Conditioning Contractors of America (ACCA). When duct runs through unheated spaces, it should be insulated with a minimum of one inch of insulation. Use insulation with a vapor barrier on the outside of the insulation. Flexible joints should be used to connect the duct work to the equipment in order to keep the noise transmission to a minimum.

These units are suitable for 0 inch clearance to combustible material. See Wall Mounting Instructions and Figures 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7 for further details.

Ducts through the walls must be insulated and all joints taped or sealed to prevent air or moisture entering the wall cavity.

Some installations may not require any return air duct. A metallic return air grille is required with installations not requiring a return air duct. The spacing between louvers on the grille shall not be larger than 5/8 inch.

NOTE: If no return air duct is used, applicable installation codes may limit this cabinet to installation only in a single story structure.

Any grille that meets with 5/8 inch louver criteria may be used. It is recommended that Bard Return Air Grille Kit RG2 through RG5 or RFG2 through RFG5 be installed when no return duct is used. Contact distributor or factory for ordering information. If using a return air filter grille, filters must be of sufficient size to allow a maximum velocity of 400 fpm.

FILTERS

A 2-inch pleated filter is supplied with each unit. The filter slides into position making it easy to service. This filter can be serviced from the outside by removing the filter access door.

CONDENSATE DRAIN – EVAPORATOR

A plastic drain hose extends from the drain pan at the top of the unit down to the unit base. There are openings in the unit base for the drain hose to pass through. In the event the drain hose is connected to a drain system of some type, it must be an open or vented type system to assure proper drainage.

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

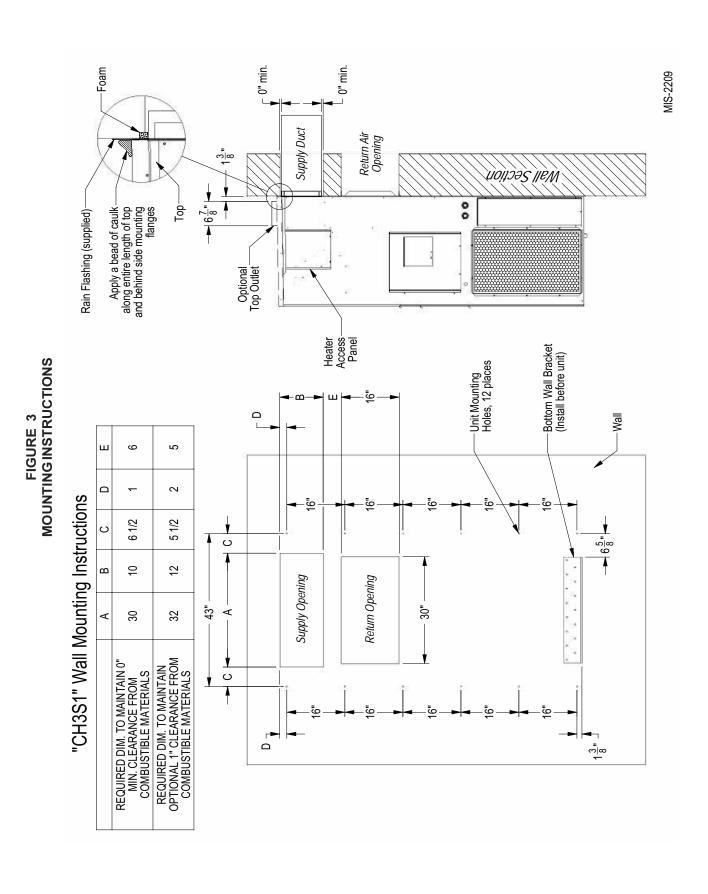
WALL MOUNTING INFORMATION

- 1. Two holes for the supply and return air openings must be cut through the wall as shown in Figure 3.
- 2. On wood frame walls, the wall construction must be strong and rigid enough to carry the weight of the unit without transmitting any unit vibration.
- 3. Concrete block walls must be thoroughly inspected to insure that they are capable of carrying the weight of the installed unit.

MOUNTING THE UNIT

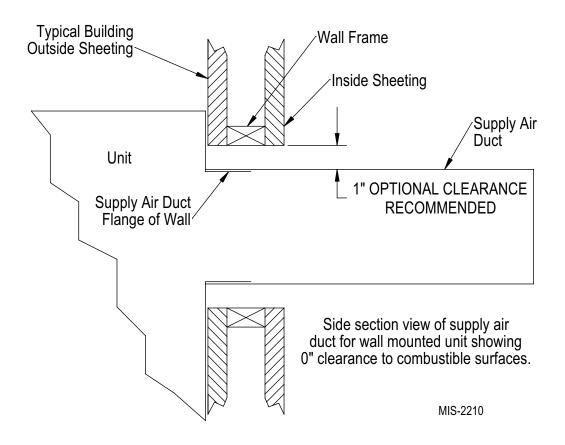
- 1. These units are secured by wall mounting brackets which secure the unit to the outside wall surface at both sides. A bottom mounting bracket is provided for ease of installation, but is not required.
- 2. The unit itself is suitable for 0 inch clearance. If a combustible wall use a minimum of 30" x 10" dimensions for sizing. However, it is generally recommended that a 1-inch clearance is used for ease of installation. The supply air opening would then be 32" x 12". See Figures 3 and 4 for details.

- 3. Locate and mark lag bolt locations and bottom mounting bracket location. See Figure 3.
- 4. Mount bottom mounting bracket.
- 5. Hook top rain flashing under back bend of top. Top rain flashing is shipped with unit attached to back of unit on the right side.
- 6. Position unit in opening and secure with 5/16 lag bolts; use 3/4 inch diameter flat washers on the lag bolts.
- 7. Secure rain flashing to wall and caulk across entire length of top. See Figure 3.
- 8. For additional mounting rigidity, the return air and supply air frames or collars can be drilled and screwed or welded to the structural wall itself (depending upon wall construction). Be sure to observe required clearance if combustible wall.
- 9. On side-by-side installations, maintain a minimum of 20 inches clearance on right side to allow access to control panel and heat strips, and to allow proper airflow to the outdoor coil. Additional clearance may be required to meet local or national codes.



MIS-2021 A -Foam 0" min. ⊒ 0" min. Supply Duct Return Air Opening . 8/2 9 1 3/8" noitoəz ileW Rain Flashing (supplied) flanges Apply a bead of caulk-along entire length of top and behind side mounting ģ Optional Top Outlet-Heater Access-Panel Bottom Wall Bracket (Install before unit) Unit Mounting Holes, 12 places FIGURE 4
MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS ٥ Wall "CH4S1 and CH5S1" Wall Mounting Instructions S ш 9 ۵ 2 5 1/2 ₽ 8 \circ Supply Opening Return Opening 9 5 ω ...8/9 30" 43" ⋖ 8 32 REQUIRED DIMS. TO MAINTAIN 0" OPTIONAL 1" CLEARANCE FROM REQUIRED DIMS. TO MAINTAIN COMBUSTIBLE MATERIALS COMBUSTIBLE MATERIALS ပ MIN. CLEARANCE FROM ₽ O 4 15/16"

FIGURE 5 ELECTRIC HEAT CLEARANCE



Note: This unit is approved for 0" clearance, but the optional 1" clearance is recommended. See Figures 3 & 4.

FIGURE 6 WALL MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS

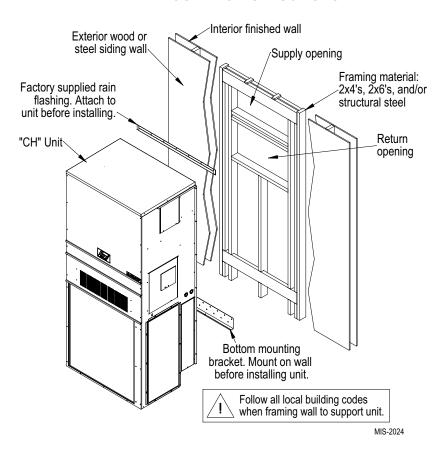


FIGURE 7 WALL MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS

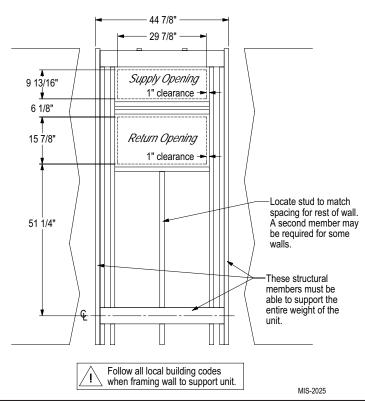
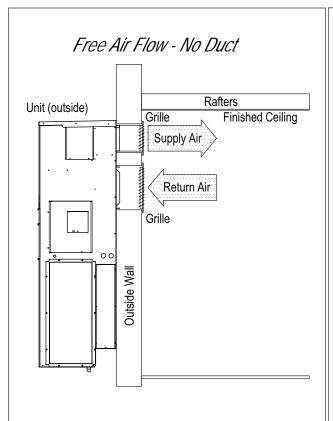
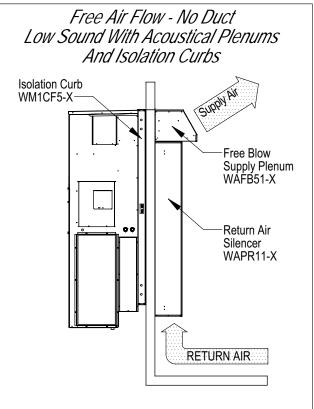
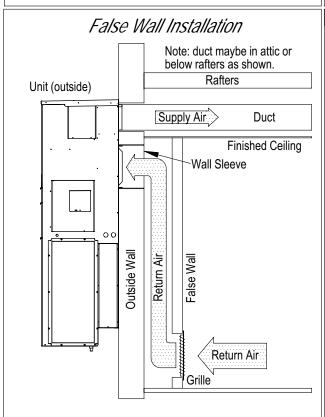


FIGURE 8
COMMON WALL MOUNTING INSTALLATIONS







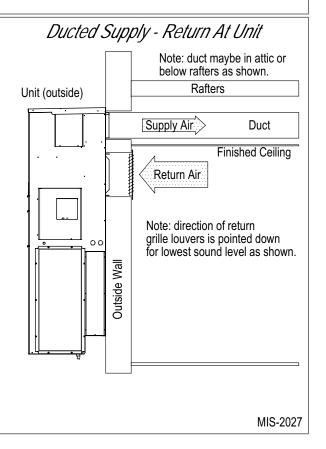
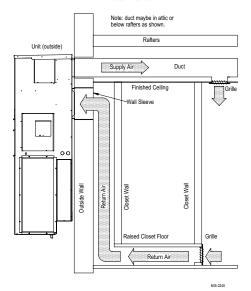


FIGURE 9 COMMON WALL MOUNTING INSTALLATIONS

Closet Installation



WIRING - MAIN POWER

Refer to the unit rating plate for wire sizing information and maximum fuse or "HACR" type circuit breaker size. Each outdoor unit is marked with a "Minimum Circuit Ampacity". This means that the field wiring used must be sized to carry that amount of current. Depending on the installed KW of electric heat, there may be two field power circuits required. If this is the case, the unit serial plate will so indicate. All models are suitable only for connection with copper wire. Each unit and/or wiring diagram will be marked "Use Copper Conductors Only". These instructions *must be* adhered to. Refer to the National Electrical Code (NEC) for complete current carrying capacity data on the various insulation grades of wiring material. All wiring must conform to NEC and all local codes.

The electrical data lists fuse and wire sizes (75° C copper) for all models including the most commonly used heater sizes. Also shown are the number of field power circuits required for the various models with heaters.

The unit rating plate lists a "Maximum Time Delay Relay Fuse" or "HACR" type circuit breaker that is to be used with the equipment. The correct size must be used for proper circuit protection and also to assure that there will be no nuisance tripping due to the momentary high starting current of the compressor motor.

The disconnect access door on this unit may be locked to prevent unauthorized access to the disconnect. To convert for the locking capability, bend the tab located in the bottom left hand corner of the disconnect opening under the disconnect access panel straight out. This tab will now line up with the slot in the door. When shut, a padlock may be placed through the hole in the tab preventing entry.

See "Start Up" section for important information on three phase scroll compressor start ups.

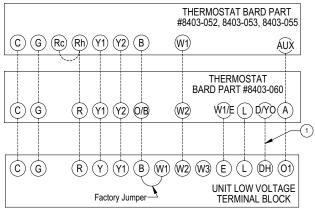
WIRING - LOW VOLTAGE WIRING

230 / 208V, 1 phase and 3 phase equipment dual primary voltage transformers. All equipment leaves the factory wired on 240V tap. For 208V operation, reconnect from 240V to 208V tap. The acceptable operating voltage range for the 240 and 208V taps are:

TAP	RANGE
240	253 - 216
208	220 – 187

NOTE: The voltage should be measured at the field power connection point in the unit and while the unit is operating at full load (maximum amperage operating condition).

FIGURE 10 UNIT 24V TERMINAL BOARD



① Only needed if dehumidification is used.

MIS-2026 B

Ten (10) wires should be run from thermostat subbase to the 24V terminal board in the unit. A ten conductor, 18 gauge copper color-coded thermostat cable is recommended. The connection points are shown in Figure 10. An additional wire is needed if dehumidification is used.

IMPORTANT

Only the thermostat combinations as shown above will work with this equipment.

TABLE 3 THERMOSTAT WIRE SIZE

Transformer VA	FLA	Wire Gauge	Maximum Distance In Feet
65	2.3	20 gauge 18 gauge 16 gauge 14 guage 12 guage	45 60 100 160 250

LOW VOLTAGE CONNECTIONS

These units use a grounded 24 volt AC low voltage circuit and require at least a 2 stage heating and a 2 stage cooling thermostat.

The "R" terminal is the *hot* terminal and the "C" terminal is *grounded*.

"G" terminal is the fan input.

"Y" terminal is the *compressor Stage 1 input*.

"Y1" terminal is the compressor Stage 2 input.

"B" terminal is the *reversing valve input*. The reversing valve must be energized for heating mode.

"R" terminal is 24 VAC hot.

"C" terminal is 24 VAC grounded.

"L" terminal is *compressor lockout output*. This terminal is activated on a high or low pressure trip by the electronic heat pump control. This is a 24 VAC output.

"W2" terminal is second stage heat (if equipped).

"01" terminal is the *ventilation input*. This terminal energizes any factory installed ventilation option.

"E" terminal is the *emergency heat input*. This terminal energizes the emergency heat relay if equipped.

NOTE: For total and proper control using DDC, a total of 7 controlled outputs are required (6 if no ventilation system is installed). For proper system operation under Emergency Heat conditions where the compressor needs to be deactivated, the B-W2-E outputs need to be energized. Removing the Y (compressor) signal alone turns the compressor off, but does not activate the additional circuitry embedded in the heat pump for proper and complete operation.

LOW VOLTAGE CONNECTIONS FOR DDC CONTROL

Fan Only Energize G

Cooling Mode 1st Stage Energize Y, G

Cooling Mode 2nd Stage Energize Y, Y1, G

Heat Pump Heating 1st Stage Energize Y, G, B

Heat Pump Heating 2nd Stage Energize Y, Y1, G, B

3rd Stage Heating Energize G, W2, Y, B, Y1

w/Heat Pump (if employed)

Ventilation Energize G, O1

Emergency Heat Energize B, W2, E, G

TABLE 4 WALL THERMOSTAT

Thermostat	Predominant Features
8403-049 (1F93-380)	2 stg. cool; 2 stg. heat Programmable Electronic Auto or Manual changeover
8403-052	2 stg. cool; 3 stg. heat Programmable Electronic Auto or Manual changeover

START UP

These units require R-410A refrigerant & Polyol Ester oil.

APPLICATION:

- 1. Use separate service and manufacturing equipment to avoid cross contamination of oil and refrigerants.
- 2. Use recovery equipment rated for R-410A refrigerant.
- 3. Use manifold gauges rated for R-410A (800 psi/250 psi low).
- 4. R-410A is a binary blend of HFC-32 and HFC-125.
- R-410A is nearly azeotropic similar to R-22 and R-12. Although nearly azeotropic, charge with liquid refrigerant.
- 6. R-410A operates at 40-70% higher pressure than R-22, and systems designed for R-22 cannot withstand this higher pressure.
- 7. R-410A has an ozone depletion potential of zero, but must be reclaimed due to its global warming potential.
- 8. R-410A compressors use Polyol Ester oil.
- 9. Polyol Ester oil is hygroscopic; it will rapidly absorb moisture and strongly hold this moisture in the oil.
- 10. A liquid line dryer must be used even a deep vacuum will not separate moisture from the oil.
- 11. Limit atmospheric exposure to 15 minutes **MAXIMUM**.
- 12. If compressor removal is necessary, always plug compressor immediately after removal. Purge with small amount of nitrogen when inserting plugs.

START UP CONT'D.

SAFETY PRACTICES:

- 1. Never mix R-410A with other refrigerants.
- 2. Use gloves and safety glasses, Polyol Ester oils can be irritating to the skin, and liquid refrigerant will freeze the skin.
- 3. Never use air and R-410A to leak check; the mixture may become flammable.
- 4. Do not inhale R-410A the vapor attacks the nervous system, creating dizziness, loss of coordination and slurred speech. Cardiac irregularities, unconsciousness and ultimate death can result from breathing this concentration.
- 5. Do not burn R-410A. This decomposition produces hazardous vapors. Evacuate the area if exposed.
- 6. Use only cylinders rated DOT4BA/4BW 400.
- 7. Never fill cylinders over 80% of total capacity.
- 8. Store cylinders in a cool area, out of direct sunlight.
- 9. Never heat cylinders above 125°F.
- Never trap liquid R-410A in manifold sets, gauge lines or cylinders. R-410A expands significantly at warmer temperatures. Once a cylinder or line is full of liquid, any further rise in temperature will cause it to burst.

IMPORTANT INSTALLER NOTE

For improved start-up performance, wash the indoor coil with a dish washing detergent.

PRESSURE SERVICE PORTS

R-410A requires high pressure hose connections and gauges. High and Low pressure service ports are installed on all units so that the system operating pressures can be observed. Pressure tables can be found later in the manual covering all models on both cooling and heating cycles. It is imperative to match the correct pressure table to the unit by model number.

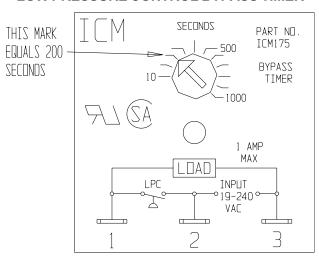
HIGH & LOW PRESSURE SWITCH

All models are supplied with a remote reset high and low pressure switch. If tripped, this pressure switch may be reset by turning the thermostat off then back on again.

High/Low Pressure control provides protection for the compressor. In the event system pressures go above 540 PSI or below 35 PSI, in either cooling or heating mode, the compressor will be stopped. This will activate the "L" terminal of the low voltage terminal strip. This terminal can be used for remote indication of a pressure lockout. The lockout circuit will hold compressor off line. When the system problem is corrected, the unit operation can be restored by turning the main power supply off and then back on, or reset the room thermostat. The low pressure control has a bypass to eliminate nuisance lockout on cold start up.

The bypass timer should be set to 200 seconds, and this is to assure there is no nuisance tripping of the low-pressure control during startup in heating mode under cold weather conditions. See Figure 10:

FIGURE 11 LOW PRESSURE CONTROL BYPASS TIMER



MTS-1917

THREE PHASE SCROLL COMPRESSOR START UP INFORMATION

Scroll compressors, like several other types of compressors, will only compress in one rotational direction. Direction of rotation is not an issue with single phase compressors since they will always start and run in the proper direction.

However, three phase compressors will rotate in either direction depending upon phasing of the power. Since there is a 50-50 chance of connecting power in such a way as to cause rotation in the reverse direction, verification of proper rotation must be made. All three phase units incorporate a phase monitor to ensure proper field wiring. See the "Phase Monitor" section later in this manual.

Verification of *proper rotation* must be made any time a compressor is changed or rewired. If improper rotation is corrected at this time there will be no negative impact on the durability of the compressor. However, reverse operation for over one hour may have a negative impact on the bearing due to oil pump out.

NOTE: If compressor is allowed to run in reverse rotation for several minutes, the compressor's internal protector will trip.

All three phase ZR3 compressors are wired identically internally. As a result, once the correct phasing is determined for a specific system or installation, connecting properly phased power leads to the same Fusite terminal should maintain proper rotation direction.

Verification of proper rotation direction is made by observing that suction pressure drops and discharge pressure rises when the compressor is energized. Reverse rotation also results in an elevated sound level over that with correct rotations, as well as, substantially reduced current draw compared to tabulate values.

The direction of rotation of the compressor may be changed by reversing any two line connections to the unit.

PHASE MONITOR

All units with three phase compressors are equipped with a 3 phase line monitor to prevent compressor damage due to phase reversal.

The phase monitor in this unit is equipped with two LEDs. If the Y signal is present at the phase monitor and phases are correct, the green LED will light. If phases are reversed, the red fault LED will be lit and compressor operation is inhibited.

If a fault condition occurs, reverse two of the supply leads to the unit. Do not reverse any of the unit factory wires as damage may occur.

SERVICE HINTS

- Caution homeowner to maintain clean air filters at all times. Also, not to needlessly close off supply and return air registers. This reduces airflow through the system, which shortens equipment service life as well as increasing operating costs.
- 2. Switching to heating cycle at 75° F or higher outside temperature may cause a nuisance trip of the remote reset high pressure switch. Turn thermostat off then on to reset the high pressure switch.
- 3. The heat pump wall thermostats perform multiple functions. Be sure that all function switches are correctly set for the desired operating mode before trying to diagnose any reported service problems.
- 4. Check all power fuses or circuit breakers to be sure they are the correct rating.
- 5. Periodic cleaning of the outdoor coil to permit full and unrestricted airflow circulation is essential.

SEQUENCE OF OPERATION

COOLING STAGE 1 — Circuit R-Y makes at thermostat pulling in compressor contactor, starting the compressor and outdoor motor. The G (indoor motor) circuit is automatically completed on any call for cooling operation or can be energized by manual fan switch on subbase of constant air circulation.

COOLING STAGE 2 — Circuit R-Y1 makes at the thermostat energizing the 2nd stage solenoid in the compressor. Default position is not energized. Compressor will run at low capacity until this solenoid is energized.

HEATING STAGE 1 – A 24V solenoid coil on reversing valve controls heating cycle operation. Two thermostat options, one allowing "Auto" changeover from cycle to cycle and the other constantly energizing solenoid coil during heating season and thus eliminating pressure equalization noise except during defrost, are to be used. On "Auto" option a circuit is completed from R-W1 and R-Y on each heating "on" cycle, energizing reversing valve solenoid and pulling in compressor contactor starting compressor and outdoor motor. R-G also make starting indoor blower motor. Heat pump heating cycle now in operation. The second option has no "Auto" changeover position, but instead energizes the reversing valve solenoid constantly whenever the system switch on subbase is placed in "Heat" position, the "B" terminal being constantly energized from R. A thermostat demand for Stage 1 heat completes R-Y circuit, pulling in compressor contactor starting compressor and outdoor motor. R-G also make starting indoor blower motor. HEATING STAGE 2 - Circuit R-Y2 makes at the thermostat energizing the 2nd stage solenoid in the compressor.

COMPRESSOR CURRENT & PRESSURE CONTROL MODULE

The compressor control module monitors compressor current and pressure and prevents internal overload trips due to low voltage or extremely high ambient temperatures by de-energizing the full capacity compressor solenoid. The control monitors current to the compressor and discharge pressure. If current is sensed that is in excess of 93% of the compressor, maximum continuous current rating or pressure is sensed greater than 525 PSI, the compressor control module deenergizes for a time as determined by the time potentiometer on the compressor control module. This will drop the current draw and pressure and allow the compressor to run at 75 percent of capacity rather than not at all. Once the time period has elapsed the full capacity compressor solenoid will re-energize and try again to run at full capacity. If the pressure or current is exceeded again, the coil will again de-energize. This sequence will repeat until the ambient temperature drops or the line voltage increases enough that the trip values are not exceeded.

The relay on the compressor control module is a single pole double throw relay. The full capacity compressor solenoid connects to the common terminal of the relay. Once current is sensed by the compressor control module, the relay closes and the second stage cooling call (if present) is sent to the full capacity compressor solenoid. This sequence prevents damage to the full capacity compressor solenoid by ensuring that the solenoid is not energized when the compressor is not running. A brief time delay in this sequence also prevents locked rotor amperage during start-up from tripping the device and engaging the time delay period.

DEFROST CYCLE

The defrost cycle is controlled by temperature and time on the solid state heat pump control. See Figure 12.

When the outdoor temperature is in the lower 40° F temperature range or colder, the outdoor coil temperature is 32° F or below. This coil temperature is sensed by the coil temperature sensor mounted near the bottom of the outdoor coil. Once coil temperature reaches 30° F or below, the coil temperature sensor sends a signal to the control logic of the heat pump control and the defrost timer will start.

After 60 minutes at 30° F or below, the heat pump control will place the system in the defrost mode.

During the defrost mode, the refrigerant cycle switches back to the cooling cycle, the outdoor motor stops, electric heaters are energized, and hot gas passing through the outdoor coil melts any accumulated frost. When the temperature rises to approximately 57° F, the coil temperature sensor will send a signal to the heat pump control which will return the system to heating operations automatically.

If some abnormal or temporary condition such as a high wind causes the heat pump to have a prolonged defrost cycle, the heat pump control will restore the system to heating operation automatically after 10 minutes.

The heat pump defrost control board has an option of 30, 60 or 90-minute setting. All models are shipped from the factory on the 60-minute pin. If special circumstances require a change to another time, remove the wire from the 60-minute terminal and reconnect to the desired terminal. The manufacturer's recommendation is for 60-minute defrost cycles. Refer to Figure 12.

FIGURE 12 DEFROST CONTROL BOARD

There is a cycle speed up jumper on the control. This can be used to reduce the time between defrost cycle operation without waiting for time to elapse.

Use a small screwdriver or other metallic object, or another 1/4 inch QC, to short between the *SPEEDUP* terminals to accelerate the HPC timer and initiate defrost.

Be careful not to touch any other terminals with the instrument used to short the *SPEEDUP* terminals. It may take up to 10 seconds with the *SPEEDUP* terminals shorted for the speedup to be completed and the defrost cycle to start.

As soon as the defrost cycle kicks in remove the shorting instrument from the SPEEDUP terminals. Otherwise the timing will remain accelerated and run through the 1-minute minimum defrost length sequence in a matter of seconds and will automatically terminate the defrost sequence.

There is an initiate defrost jumper (sen jump) on the control that can be used at any outdoor ambient during the heating cycle to simulate a 0° coil temperature. This can be used to check defrost operation of the unit without waiting for the outdoor ambient to fall into the defrost region.

By placing a jumper across the *SEN JMP* terminals (a 1/4 inch QC terminal works best) the defrost sensor mounted on the outdoor coil is shunted out and will activate the timing circuit. This permits the defrost cycle to be checked out in warmer weather conditions without the outdoor temperature having to fall into the defrost region.

In order to terminate the defrost test the SEN JMP jumper must be removed. If left in place too long the compressor could stop due to the high pressure control opening because of high pressure condition created by

operating in the cooling mode with outdoor fan off. Pressure will rise fairly fast as there is likely no actual frost on the outdoor coil in this artificial test condition.

There is also a 5-minute compressor time delay function built into the HPC. This is to protect the compressor from short cycling conditions. In some instances, it is helpful to the service technician to override or speed up this timing period, and shorting out the *SPEEDUP* terminals for a few seconds can do this.

TROUBLESHOOTING

SOLID STATE HEAT PUMP CONTROL TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURE

- 1. Turn on AC power supply to indoor and outdoor units.
- 2. Turn thermostat blower switch to fan on. The indoor blower should start. (If it doesn't, troubleshoot indoor unit and correct problem.)
- 3. Turn thermostat blower switch to auto position. Indoor blower should stop.
- 4. Set system switch to heat or cool. Adjust thermostat to call for heat or cool. The indoor blower, compressor, and outdoor fan should start.

NOTE: If there was no power to 24 volt transformer, the compressor and outdoor fan motor will not start for 5 minutes. This is because of the compressor short cycle protection.

TABLE 5 TROUBLESHOOTING

SYMPTOM	POSSIBLE CAUSES	WHAT TO CHECK	HOW TO CHECK OR REPAIR	
Compressor contactor does not	Control circuit wiring	Check for R connection at unit and 24 volt between R - C	Run R connection to outdoor unit to power heat pump control.	
energize (heating or cooling).	Compressor lock out	Check for 24V between L1-C on heat pump control. Check across high pressure switch	 If no voltage between L1-C, turn thermostat off and on again to reset high pressure switch. If high pressure switch is open and will not reset, replace high pressure switch. 	
	Compressor short cycle protection	Check for 24 V between CC-C and Y-C on heat pump control.	If no voltage between CC-C, jumper speed up terminal, and within 10 seconds power should appear between CC-C. Remove speed up jumper after 10 seconds.	
	Heat pump control defective	Check all other possible causes. Manual 2100-065.	Replace heat pump control.	
	Contactor defective	Check for open or shorted coil winding.	Replace contactor.	
	Power phasing not correct	Check for red LED on phase monitor (3 phase units only).	Switch two power leads to the unit.	
Fan outdoor motor does not run	Motor defective	Check for open or shorted motor winding.	Replace motor.	
(cooling or heating except during defrost).	Motor capacitor defective	Check capacitor rating. Check for open or shorted capacitor.	Replace capacitor.	
deliosty.	Heat pump control defective	Check across fan relay on heat pump control (Com-NC).	Replace heat pump control.	
Reversing valve does not energize	Reversing valve solenoid coil defective	Check for open or shorted coil.	Replace solenoid coil.	
(heating only).	Heat pump control defective	Check for 24V between RV-C and B-C.	Check control circuit wiring. Replace heat pump control.	
Unit will not go into defrost (heating only).	Temperature sensor or heat pump control defective	Disconnect temperature sensor from board and jumper across speed up terminals and sen jump terminals. This should cause the unit to go through a defrost cycle within one minute.	If unit goes through defrost cycle, replace temperature sensor. If unit does not go through defrost cycle, replace heat pump control.	
Unit will not come out of defrost (heating only).	Temperature sensor or heat pump control defective	Jumper across speed up terminals. This should cause the unit to come out of defrost within one minute.	 If unit comes out of defrost cycle, replace temperature sensor. If unit does not come out of defrost cycle, replace heat pump control. 	

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CHECKING TEMPERATURE SENSOR OUTSIDE UNIT CIRCUIT

- 1. Disconnect temperature sensor from board and from outdoor coil.
- 2. Use an ohmmeter and measure the resistance of the sensor. Also use ohmmeter to check for short or open.
- 3. Check resistance reading to chart of resistance use sensor ambient temperature. (Tolerance of part is $\pm 10\%$)
- 4. If sensor resistance reads very low, then sensor is shorted and will not allow proper operation of the heat pump control.
- 5. If sensor is out of tolerance, shorted, open, or reads very low ohms then it should be replaced.

TEMPERATURE F VS RESISTANCE R OF TEMPERATURE

-24.0 190099 26.0 38757 76.0 10 -23.0 183585 27.0 37652 77.0 10 -22.0 177318 28.0 36583 78.0 36583 -21.0 171289 29.0 35548 79.0 35548 -20.0 165487 30.0 34545 80.0 380.0 -19.0 159904 31.0 33574 81.0 38172 -18.0 154529 32.0 32634 82.0 382.0 482.0 -17.0 149355 33.0 31723 83.0 3674 481.0 482.0	0501 0247 0000 9760 9526 9299 9077 8862 8653 8449 8250 8057 7869 7686 7507 7334 7165
-24.0 190099 26.0 38757 76.0 10 -23.0 183585 27.0 37652 77.0 10 -22.0 177318 28.0 36583 78.0 9 -21.0 171289 29.0 35548 79.0 9 -20.0 165487 30.0 34545 80.0 9 -19.0 159904 31.0 33574 81.0 9 -18.0 154529 32.0 32634 82.0 82.0 -17.0 149355 33.0 31723 83.0 83.0 -16.0 144374 34.0 30840 84.0 84.0 -15.0 139576 35.0 29986 85.0 85.0 -14.0 134956 36.0 29157 86.0 86.0 -12.0 126219 38.0 27577 88.0 87.0 -10.0 118108 40.0 26092 90.0 90.0 -9.0 11	0247 0000 9760 9526 9299 9077 8862 8653 8449 8250 8057 7869 7686 7507
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-4.0 97064 46.0 22150 96.0 6 -3.0 93981 47.0 21561 97.0 6 -2.0 91008 48.0 20989 98.0 6 -1.0 88139 49.0 20435 99.0 99.0 0.0 85371 50.0 19896 100.0 90.0 1.0 82699 51.0 19374 101.0 90.0 2.0 80121 52.0 18867 102.0 90.0 3.0 77632 53.0 18375 103.0 103.0	3683
-3.0 93981 47.0 21561 97.0 0 -2.0 91008 48.0 20989 98.0 0 -1.0 88139 49.0 20435 99.0 99.0 0.0 85371 50.0 19896 100.0 90.0 1.0 82699 51.0 19374 101.0 90.0 2.0 80121 52.0 18867 102.0 90.0 3.0 77632 53.0 18375 103.0 103.0	3531
-2.0 91008 48.0 20989 98.0 0 -1.0 88139 49.0 20435 99.0 99.0 0.0 85371 50.0 19896 100.0 99.0 1.0 82699 51.0 19374 101.0 99.0 2.0 80121 52.0 18867 102.0 99.0 3.0 77632 53.0 18375 103.0	3383
-1.0 88139 49.0 20435 99.0 99.0 0.0 85371 50.0 19896 100.0 99.0 1.0 82699 51.0 19374 101.0 99.0 2.0 80121 52.0 18867 102.0 99.0 3.0 77632 53.0 18375 103.0	3239
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	5570
1 40 /5/301 540 1/8981 1040	5446
	5326
	5208
	5094
	4982
	4873 4767
	4663
	4562
	4464
	4367
	4274
	4182
	4093
	4006
	4006 3921
	3921
	3921 3838
	3921 3838 3757
	3921 3838 3757 3678
24.0 41077 74.0 10762 124.0	3921 3838 3757

COMPRESSOR SOLENOID

A nominal 24-volt direct current coil activates the internal compressor solenoid. The input control circuit voltage must be 18 to 28 volt ac. The coil power requirement is 20 VA. The external electrical connection is made with a molded plug assembly (PN 029-0311-00). This plug contains a full wave rectifier to supply direct current to the unloader coil.

Compressor Solenoid Test Procedure – If it is suspected that the unloader is not working, the following methods may be used to verify operation.

- Operate the system and measure compressor amperage. Cycle the compressor solenoid on and off at ten-second intervals. The compressor amperage should go up or down at least 25 percent.
- 2. If step one does not give the expected results, shut unit off. Apply 18 to 28 volt ac to the solenoid molded plug leads and listen for a click as the solenoid pulls in. Remove power and listen for another click as the solenoid returns to its original position.
- 3. If clicks can't be heard, shut off power and remove the control circuit molded plug from the compressor and measure the solenoid coil resistance. The resistance should be 32 to 60 ohms depending on compressor temperature.
- 4. Next, check the molded plug.

Voltage check: Apply control voltage to the plug wires (18 to 28 volt ac). The measured <u>de</u> voltage at the female connectors in the plug should be around 15 to 27 vdc.

Resistance check: Measure the resistance from the end of one molded plug lead to either of the two female connectors in the plug. One of the connectors should read close to zero ohms, while the other should read infinity. Repeat with other wire. The same female connector as before should read zero, while the other connector again reads infinity. Reverse polarity on the ohmmeter leads and repeat. The female connector that read infinity previously should now read close to zero ohms.

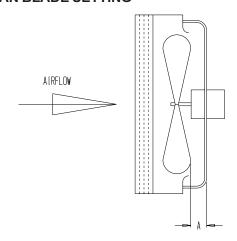
Replace plug if either of these test methods does not show the desired results.

FAN BLADE SETTING DIMENSIONS

Shown in Figure 13 are the correct fan blade setting dimensions for proper air delivery across the outdoor coil.

Any service work requiring removal or adjustment in the fan and/or motor area will require that the dimensions below be checked and blade adjusted in or out on the motor shaft accordingly.

FIGURE 13 FAN BLADE SETTING



MIS-1272

TABLE 6
FAN BLADE DIMENSION

Model	Dimension A
ALL	1.0

REMOVAL OF FAN SHROUD

- 1. Disconnect all power to the unit.
- 2. Remove the screws holding both grilles, one on each side of unit, and remove grilles.
- 3. Remove screws holding fan shroud to condenser and bottom. Nine (9) screws.
- 4. Unwire condenser fan motor.
- 5. Slide complete motor, fan blade, and shroud assembly out the left side of the unit.
- 6. Service motor/fan as needed.
- 7. Reverse steps to reinstall.

R-410A

REFRIGERANT CHARGE

The correct system R-410A charge is shown on the unit rating plate. Optimum unit performance will occur with a refrigerant charge shown on the unit serial plate.

If correct charge is in doubt, recover the refrigerant and recharge per the charge on the unit rating plate. See Table 7 for proper subcooling levels for evaluation of proper charge.

TABLE 7 [®]
REFRIGERANT CHARGE - SUBCOOLING LEVEL

_			COO	LING	HEA	TING
	Model	Rated Airflow	95 OD Temperature	80 OD Temperature	47 OD Temperature	35 OD Temperature
	CH3S1	1100	16 - 20	15 - 19	28 - 32	26 - 30
	CH4S1	1500	18 - 22	17 - 21	20 - 24	15 - 19
	CH5S1	1700	26 - 30	20 - 24	31 - 35	27 - 31

① Expected subcooling levels during high capacity Stage 2 operation. Above subcooling levels are provided to troubleshoot low charge or overcharged conditions. If charge is in doubt, evacuate and recharge the unit to the refrigerant charge listed on the serial plate.

TABLE 8
INDOOR BLOWER PERFORMANCE

Model	Rated ESP	① Max ESP	② 2nd Stage Cooling 2nd Stage Heating	③ 1st Stage Cooling 1st Stage Heating	④ Blower Only or Vent Mode	Electric Heat
CH3S1	.15	.5	1100	800	800	1100
CH4S1	.2	.5	1500	1100	850	1700
CH5S1	.2	.5	1700	1300	850	1700

NOTE: These units are equipped with a variable speed (ECM) indoor motor that automatically adjusts itself to maintain approximately the same rate of indoor airflow in both heating and cooling, dry and wet coil conditions and at both 230/208 or 460 volts.

- ① Maximum ESP (inches WC) shown is with 2" thick disposable filter.
- ② Rated CFM for 2nd Stage Operation required for maximum performance rating.
- ③ 1st Stage the CFM output on 1st Stage Heating or Cooling.
- $\ensuremath{\textcircled{4}}$ Blower only CFM is the total air being circulated during continuous fan mode.

TABLE 9
MAXIMUM ESP OF OPERATION

	High Speed
ALL	.5

TABLE 10 PRESSURE TABLE

					<u> </u>						
HIGH CA	APACITY COOLIN	G									
MODEL	RETURN AIR TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	75°F	80°F	85°F	90°F	95°F	100°F	105°F	110°F	115°F
	75° DB	LOW SIDE	134	134	134	135	137	138	140	143	146
	62° WB	HIGH SIDE	298	318	339	363	388	415	445	476	510
CH3S1	80° DB	LOW SIDE	143	143	143	144	146	148	150	153	156
	67° WB	HIGH SIDE	306	326	348	372	398	426	456	488	523
	85° DB	LOW SIDE	148	148	148	149	151	153	155	158	161
	72° WB	HIGH SIDE	317	337	360	385	412	441	472	505	541
	75° DB	LOW SIDE	131	133	135	137	138	139	139	140	140
	62° WB	HIGH SIDE	308	332	356	380	406	431	456	483	509
CH4S1	80° DB	LOW SIDE	140	142	144	146	148	149	149	150	150
	67° WB	HIGH SIDE	316	340	365	390	416	442	468	495	522
	85° DB	LOW SIDE	145	147	149	151	153	154	154	155	155
	72° WB	HIGH SIDE	327	352	378	404	431	457	484	512	540
	75° DB	LOW SIDE	130	131	131	132	134	135	137	138	140
	62° WB	HIGH SIDE	336	359	381	406	430	455	482	510	538
CH5S1	80° DB	LOW SIDE	139	140	140	141	143	144	146	148	150
	67° WB	HIGH SIDE	345	368	391	416	441	467	494	523	552
	85° DB	LOW SIDE	144	145	145	146	148	149	151	153	155
	72° WB	HIGH SIDE	357	381	405	431	456	483	511	541	571

Low side pressure ± 2 PSIG

High side pressure ± 5 PSIG

Tables are based upon rated CFM (airflow) across the evaporator coil. If there is any doubt as to correct operating charge being in the system, the charge should be removed, system evacuated and recharged to serial plate instruction.

TABLE 11 PRESSURE TABLE

LOW CA	PACITY COOLIN	G	Alf	R TEMPI	ERATUR	RE ENTE	RING O	UTDOO	R COIL I	DEGRE	ĒF
MODEL	RETURN AIR TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	75°F	80°F	85°F	90°F	95°F	100°F	105°F	110°F	115°F
	75° DB	LOW SIDE	139	140	141	142	143	145	147	149	151
	62° WB	HIGH SIDE	259	284	308	333	359	385	410	438	464
CH3S1	80° DB	LOW SIDE	149	150	151	152	153	155	157	159	161
	67° WB	HIGH SIDE	266	291	316	342	368	395	421	449	476
	85° DB	LOW SIDE	154	155	156	157	158	160	162	165	167
	72° WB	HIGH SIDE	275	301	327	354	381	409	436	465	493
	75° DB	LOW SIDE	137	137	139	140	141	143	144	146	147
	62° WB	HIGH SIDE	281	301	323	345	370	394	419	447	475
CH4S1	80° DB	LOW SIDE	146	147	149	150	151	153	154	156	157
	67° WB	HIGH SIDE	288	309	331	354	379	404	430	458	487
	85° DB	LOW SIDE	151	152	154	155	156	158	159	161	162
	72° WB	HIGH SIDE	298	320	343	366	392	418	445	474	504
	75° DB	LOW SIDE	136	137	139	141	142	143	144	145	145
	62° WB	HIGH SIDE	293	316	340	364	389	413	439	464	489
CH5S1	80° DB	LOW SIDE	145	147	149	151	152	153	154	155	155
	67° WB	HIGH SIDE	300	324	349	373	399	424	450	476	502
	85° DB	LOW SIDE	150	152	154	156	157	158	159	160	160
	72° WB	HIGH SIDE	311	335	361	386	413	439	466	493	520

Low side pressure ± 2 PSIG

High side pressure ± 5 PSIG

Tables are based upon rated CFM (airflow) across the evaporator coil. If there is any doubt as to correct operating charge being in the system, the charge should be removed, system evacuated and recharged to serial plate instruction.

TABLE 12 PRESSURETABLE

HIGH CAPACITY HEATING	ITY HEATING					AIR TEI	MPERAT	rure ei	AIR TEMPERATURE ENTERING OUTDOOR COIL DEGREE	3 OUTD	OOR CC	OIL DEG	REE F			
MODEL	RETURN AIR TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	4∘0	5°F	10°F	15°F	20°F	25°F	30∘F	35°F	40∘F	45∘F	50°F	55°F	9∘09	65°F
CH3S	°07	LOW SIDE HIGH SIDE	44 290	46 295	50 300	54 303	59 304	64 309	71 318	78 330	86 346	95 364	105 387	116 413	127 442	139 475
CH4S	°07	LOW SIDE HIGH SIDE	54 280	55 281	56 283	56 284	57 288	61 294	66 304	74 317	83 334	94 353	108 376	123 402	141 431	160 463
CH5S	°07	LOW SIDE HIGH SIDE	44 272	46 277	49 284	53 293	57 304	63 316	68 330	75 346	82 364	90 383	99 404	108 427	119 452	129 478

Low side pressure ± 2 PSIG

High side pressure ± 5 PSIG

Tables are based upon rated CFM (airflow) across the evaporator coil. If there is any doubt as to correct operating charge being in the system, the charge should be removed, system evacuated and recharged to serial plate instruction.

TABLE 13 PRESSURE TABLE

LOW CAPACITY HEATING	TY HEATING					AIR TEI	MPERAT	TURE EI	AIR TEMPERATURE ENTERING OUTDOOR COIL DEGREE	3 OUTD	OOR CC	OIL DEGI	REE F			
MODEL	RETURN AIR TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE	0∘F	5°F	10°F	15°F	20°F	25°F	30°F	35°F	40∘F	45∘F	50°F	55°F	60°F	65°F
CH3S	°02	LOW SIDE HIGH SIDE	46 275	49 280	53 283	57 283	62 286	68 291	75 298	83 308	91 320	101 334	111 350	122 369	134 389	146 412
CH4S	°02	LOW SIDE HIGH SIDE	60 270	65 271	63 271	61 273	62 278	64 284	70 293	77 303	87 316	99 331	113 348	130 367	149 388	170
CH5S	°02	LOW SIDE HIGH SIDE	58 275	56 274	56 275	58 279	60 285	64 294	70 306	77 321	85 338	95 358	106 381	119 406	133 434	148 465

Low side pressure ± 2 PSIG

High side pressure ± 5 PSIG

Tables are based upon rated CFM (airflow) across the evaporator coil. If there is any doubt as to correct operating charge being in the system, the charge should be removed, system evacuated and recharged to serial plate instruction.